



# BaBar Results on the $D_s$ System

R. Cahn

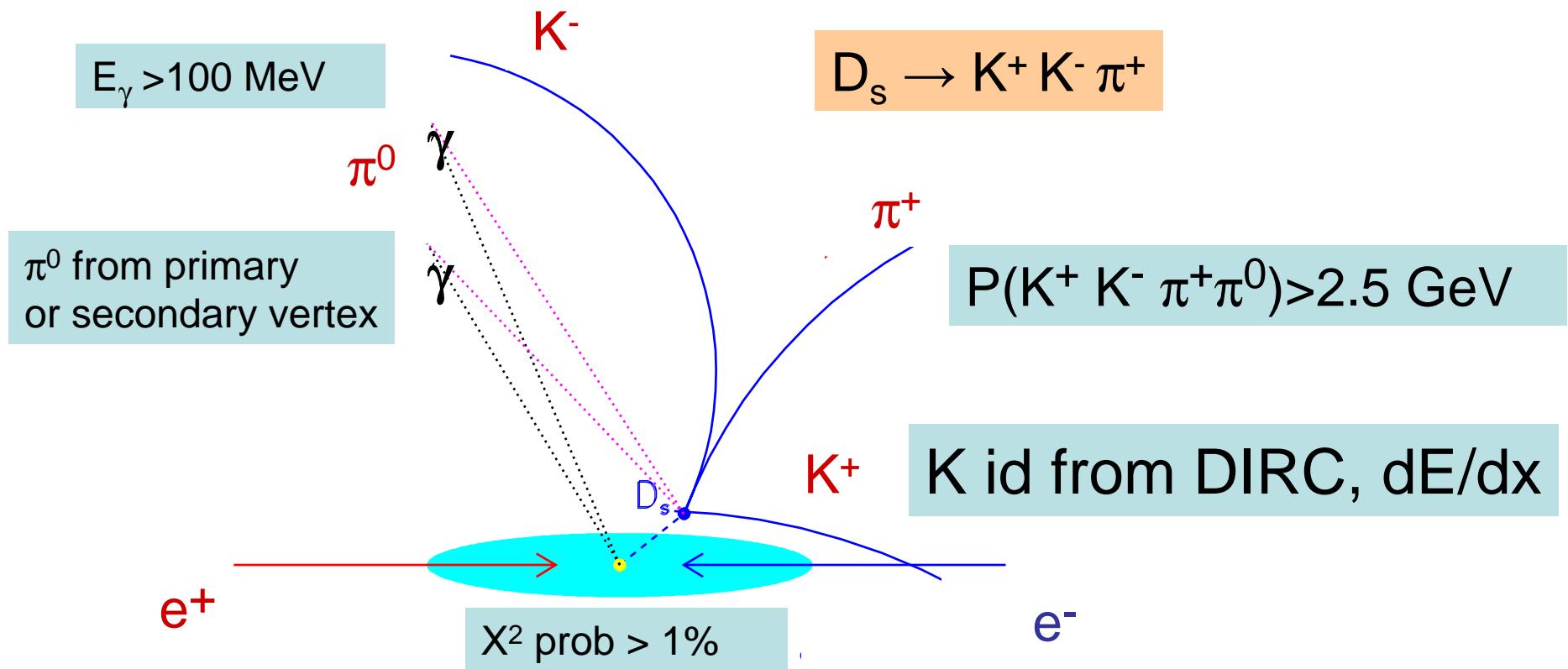
LBNL

Hadron 2003

Aschaffenburg, Sept. 4, 2003

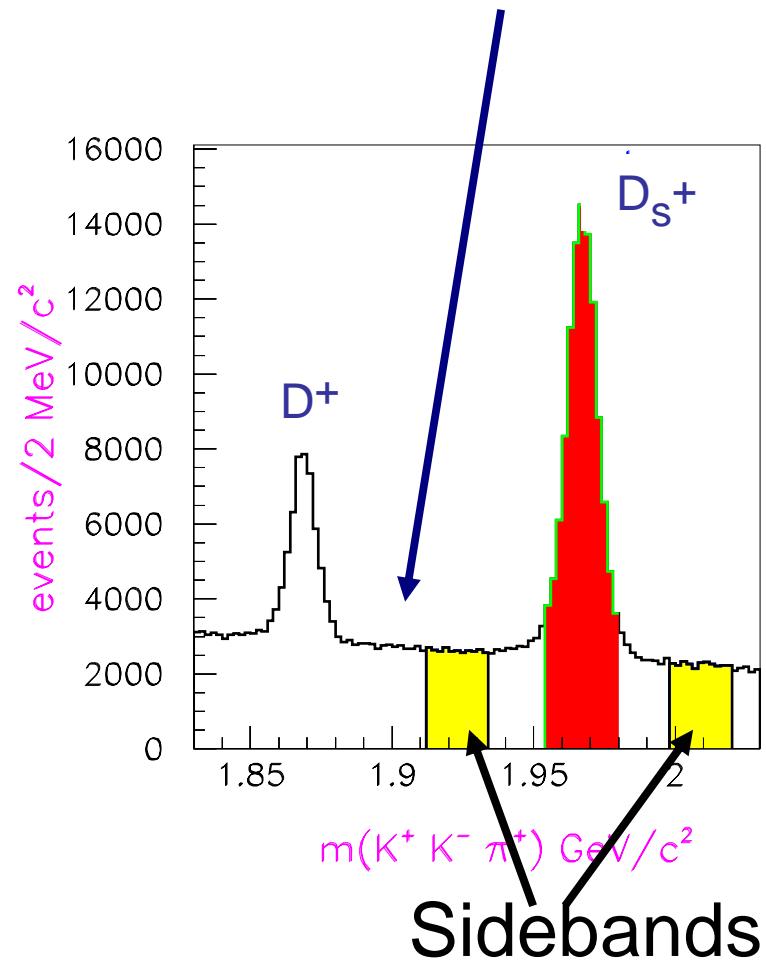


# Event Selection





# Suppress background



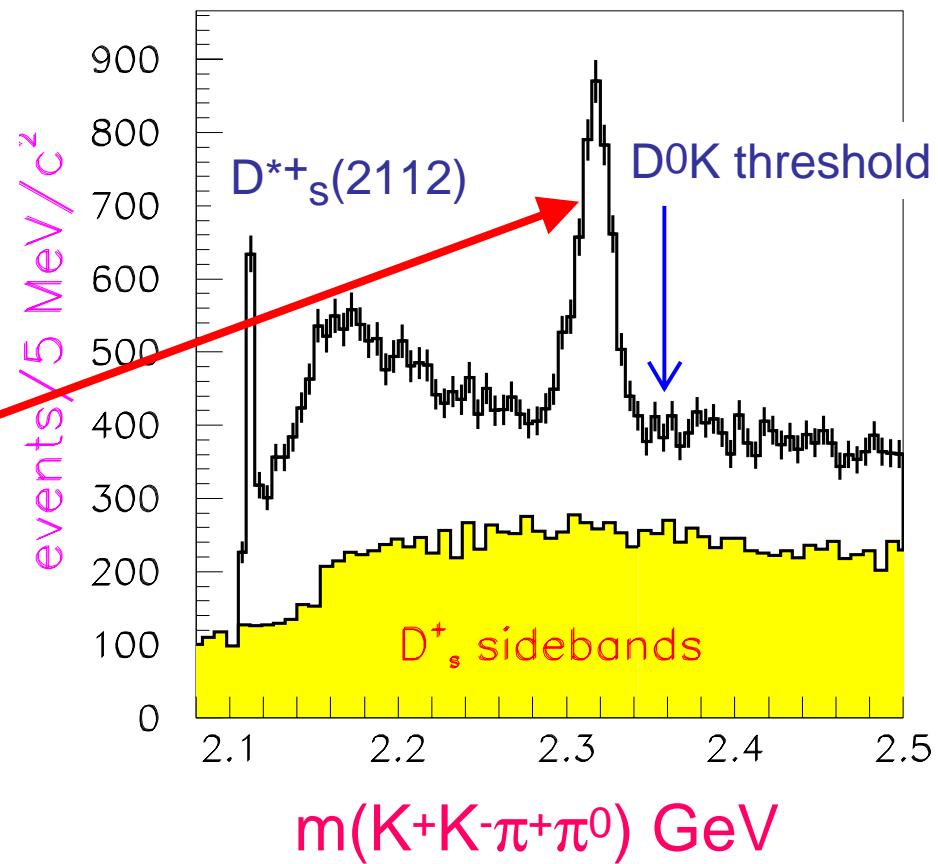
Require K\*K or  $\phi \pi$

Cut on decay angle:  
 $|\cos \theta| > 0.5$



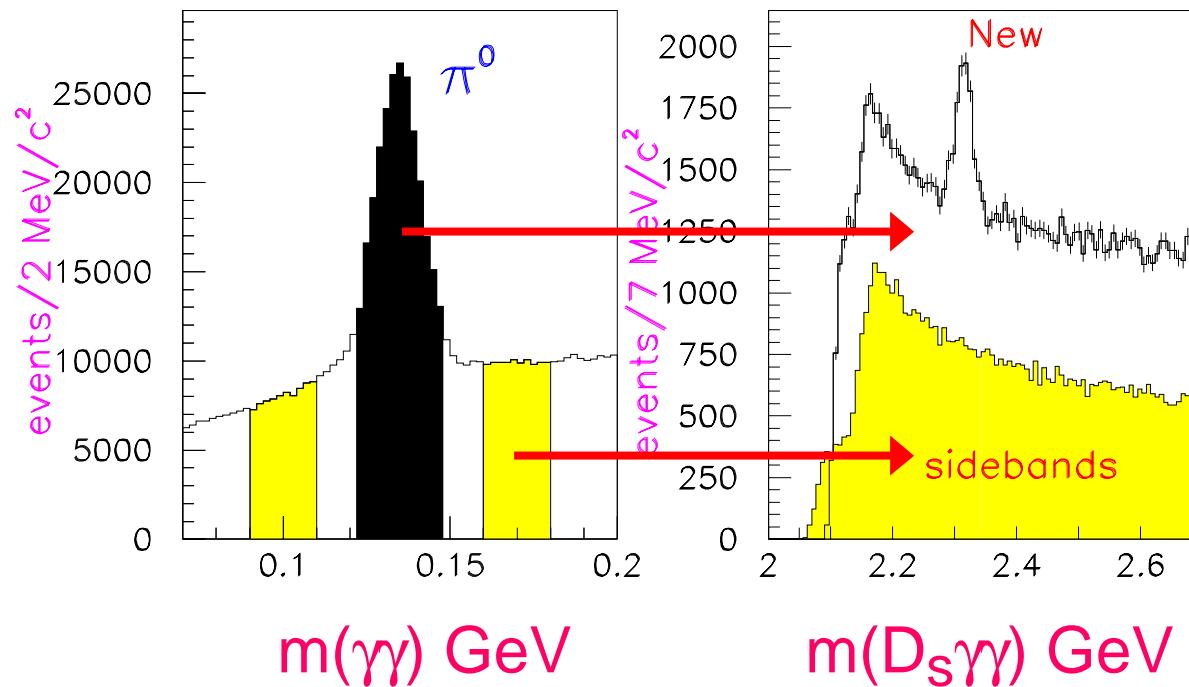
# Add $\pi^0$ to $D_s$ :

$D_{SJ}^*(2317)$





# Not there for fake $\pi^0$





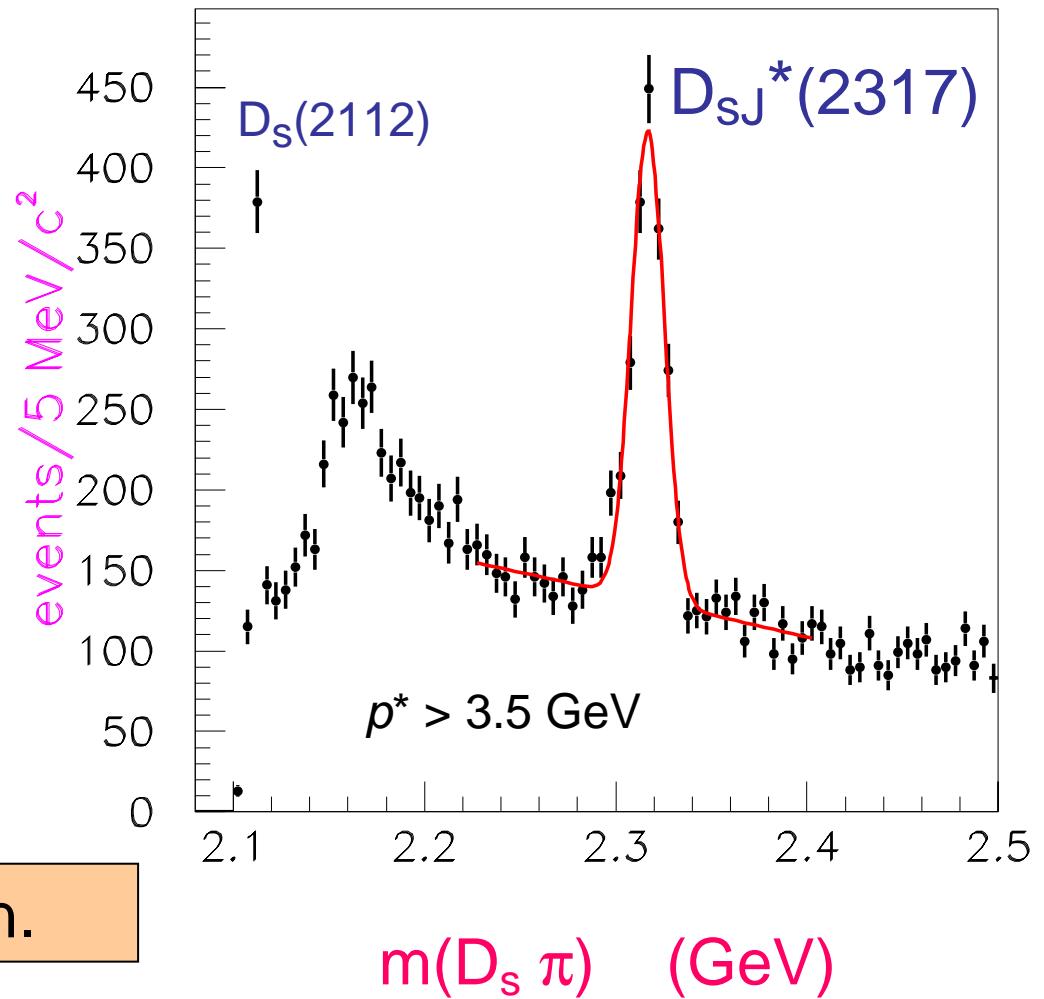
# Fit to mass, width:

$$M = 2316.8 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\sigma = 8.6 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

(Statistical errors only)

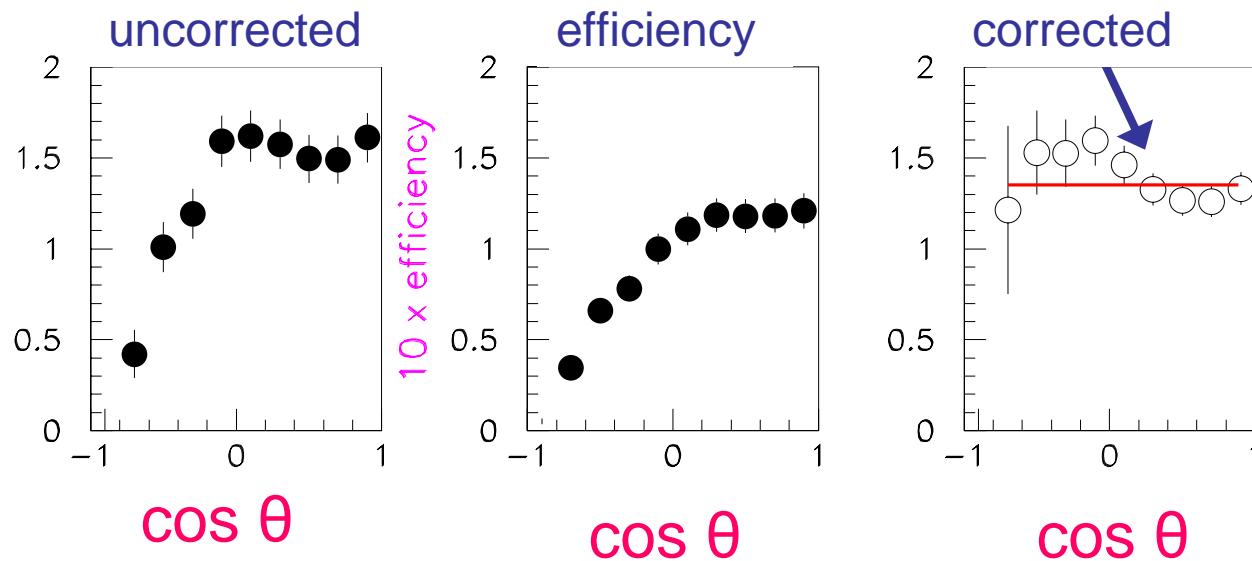
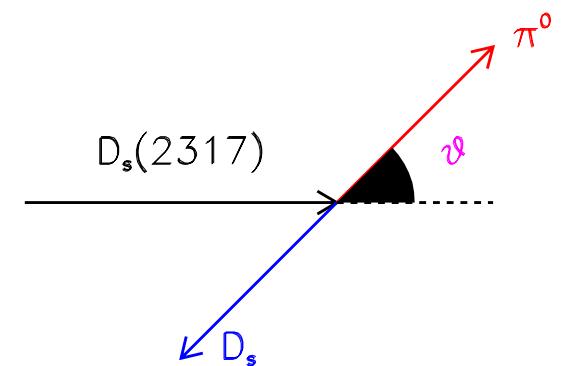
$\sigma$  consistent with resolution.





# Angular distribution featureless

D<sub>sJ</sub>(2317) spinless or unaligned





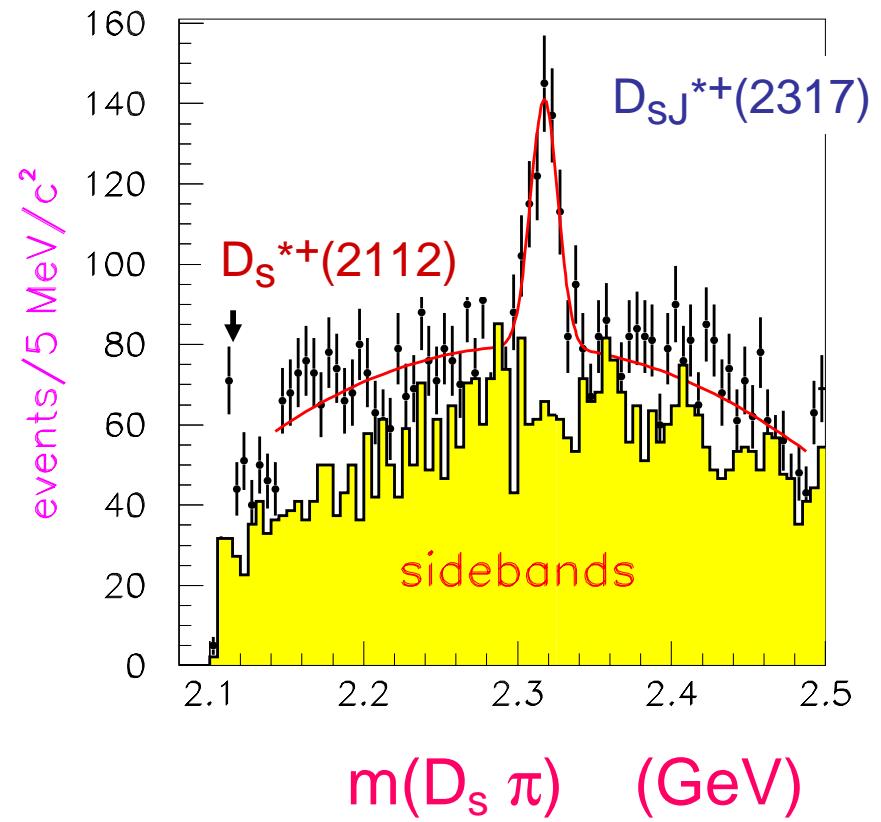
# Consistent results in second mode:

$$D_s \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$$

$M = 2317.6 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV}$

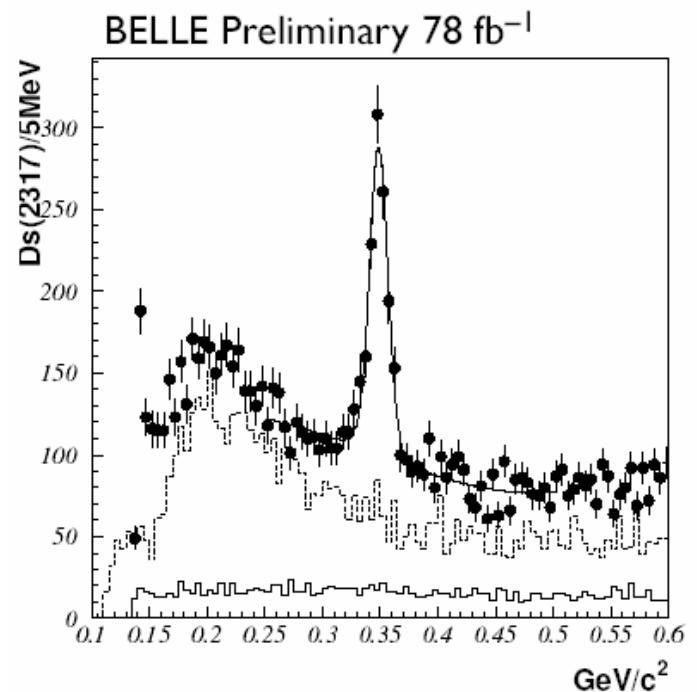
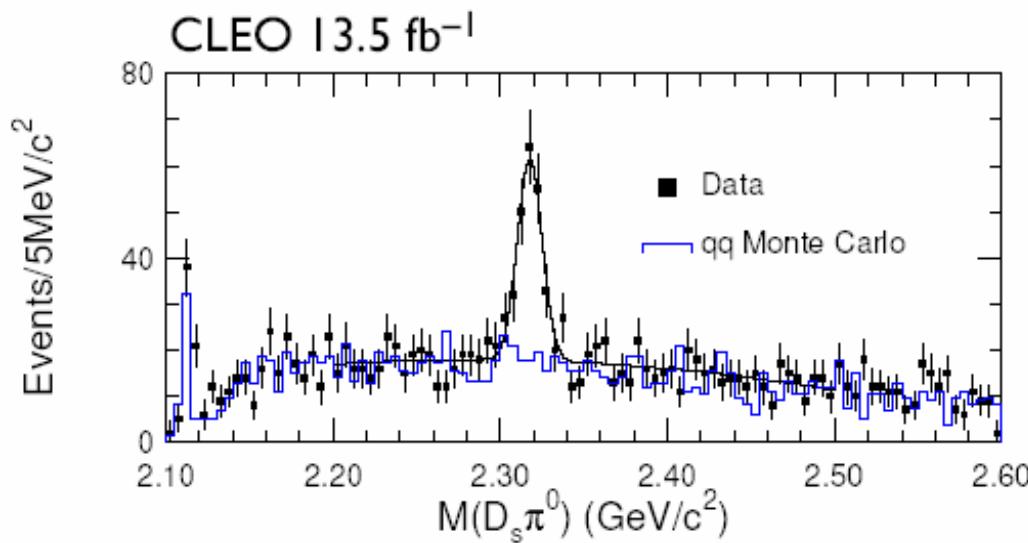
$\sigma = 8.8 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$

(Statistical errors only)





# State Confirmed by CLEO and Belle





## D<sub>s</sub>(2317): Immediate conclusions

- D<sub>s</sub>  $\pi^0$  has charm, strangeness, isospin.
- If initial state is c-sbar, strong isospin-violating decay.
- Explains narrowness.
- Must be natural spin-parity.

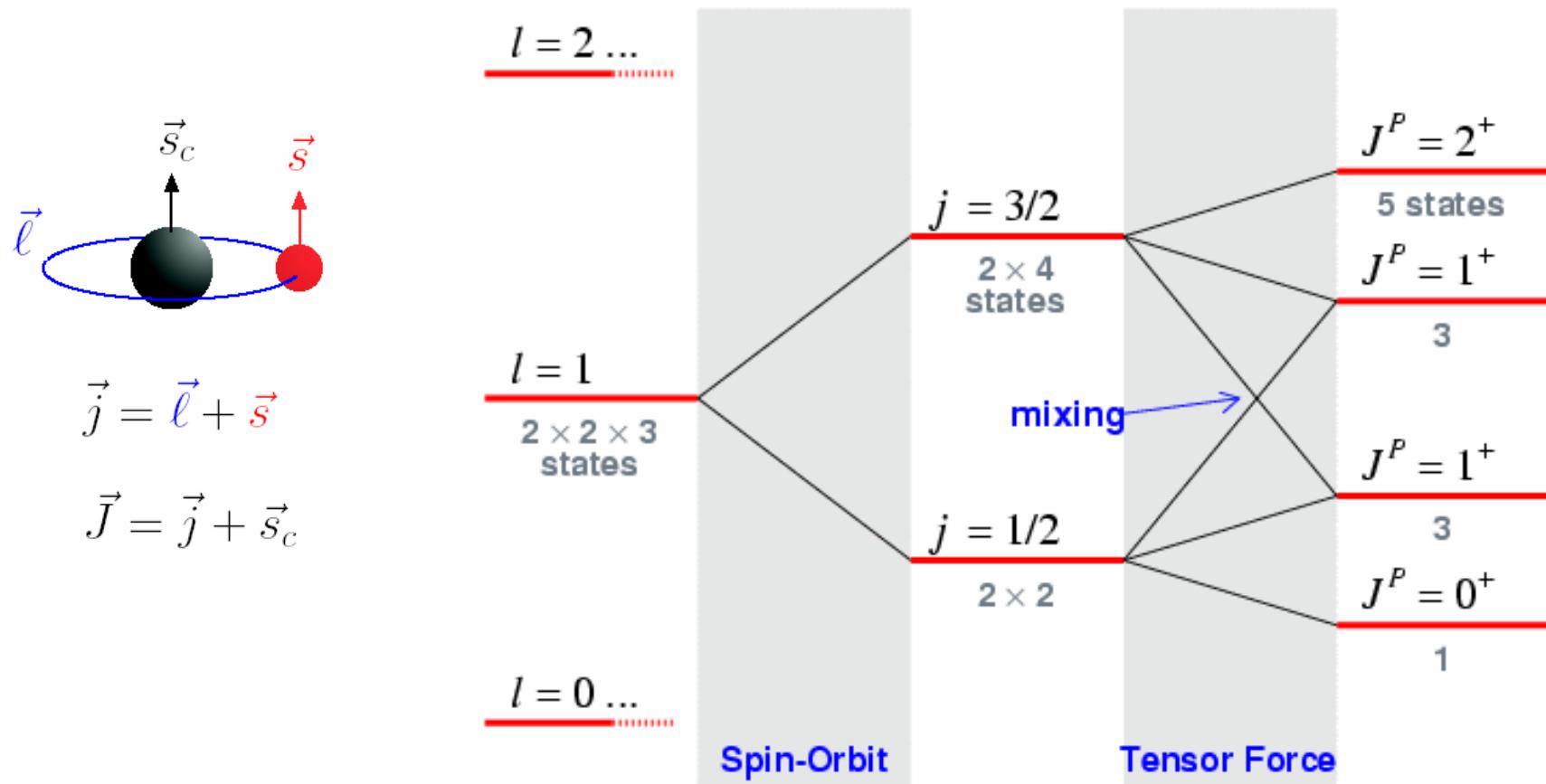


# Deja Vu

- Heavy-quark light-quark = the hydrogen atom!
  - DeRujula, Georgi, Glashow 1975
- Heavy quark's spin doesn't matter much
- Add light quark's spin  $s$ , orbital / angular momentum:  $j = I + s_{light}$
- $j$  nearly conserved
- $J = j + s_{heavy}$  really conserved

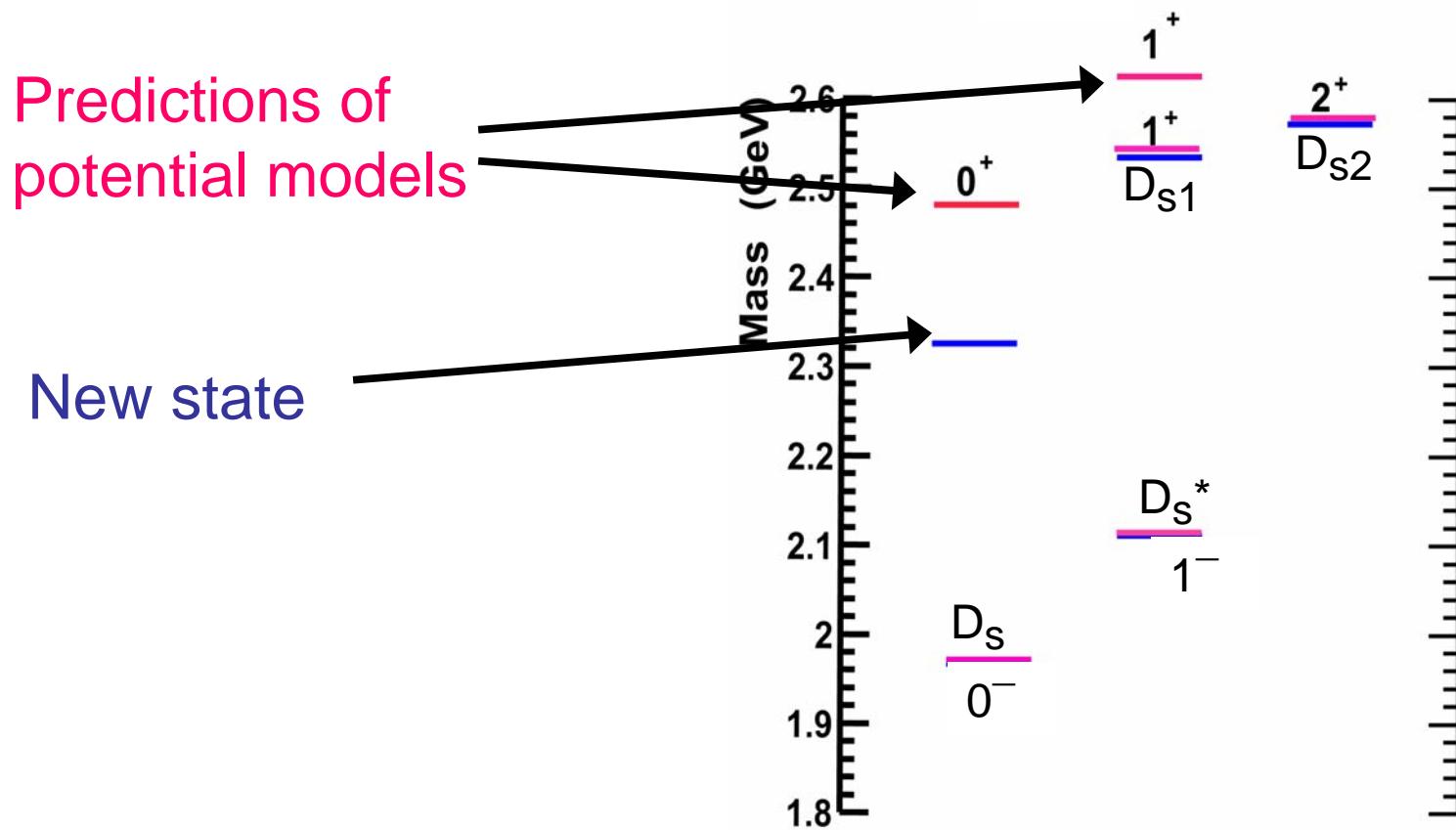


# Interactions split energy levels of p-wave states





# New State 170 MeV Below Potential Model Predictions





# Looking in other channels

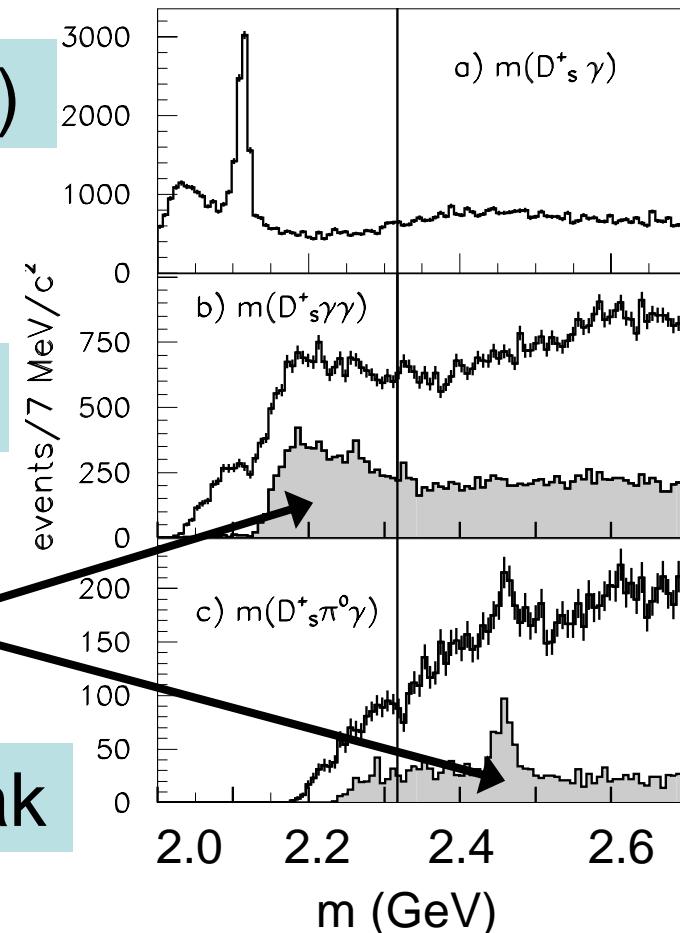
*BaBar PRL90,242001(2003)*

$D_s \gamma$ : only the  $D_s(2112)$

$D_s \gamma\gamma$ : nothing

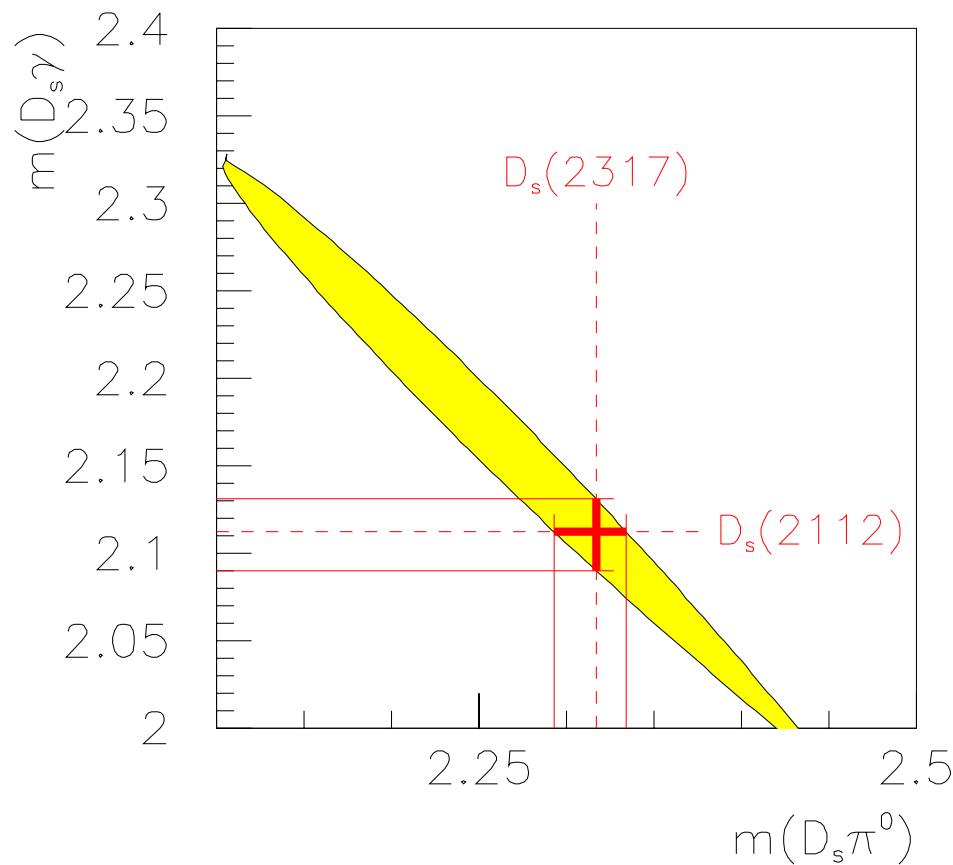
Events with a  $D_s \gamma = D_s^*$

$D_s \pi^0 \gamma$ : some sort of peak





# Crossing of bands complicates analysis

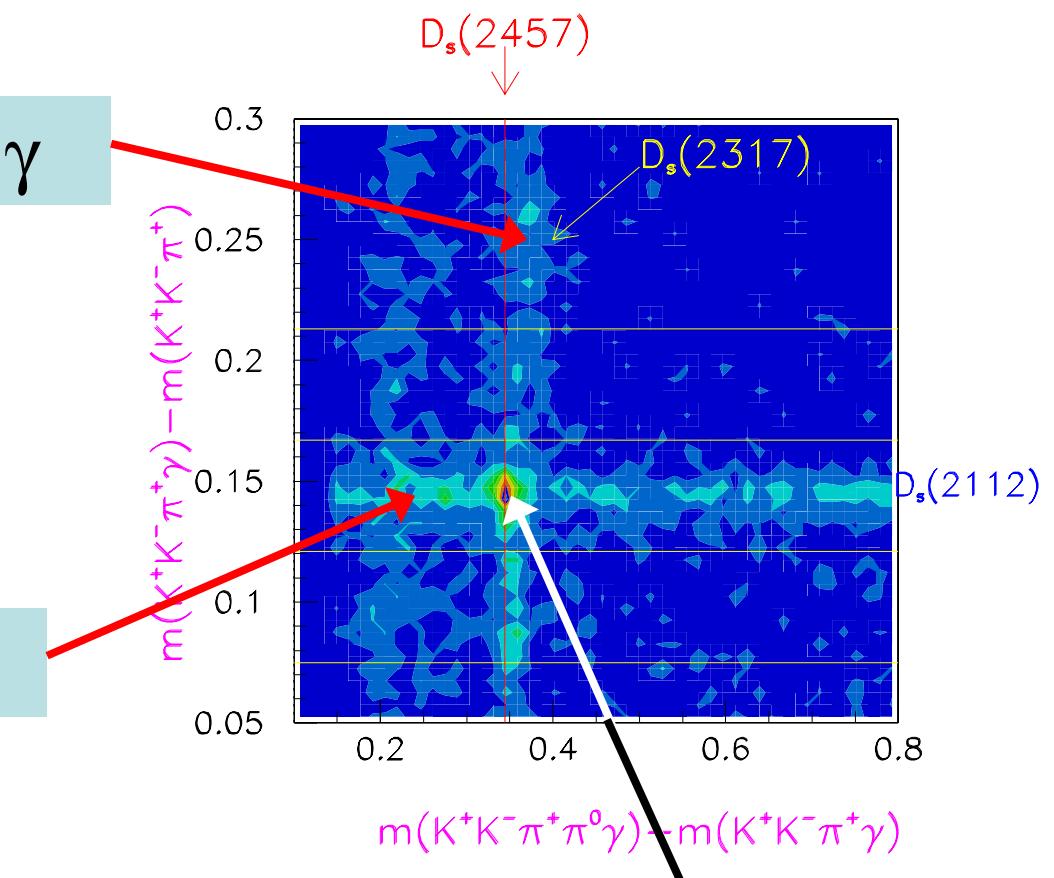




# Overlapping Bands in $D_s^+ \pi^0 \gamma$

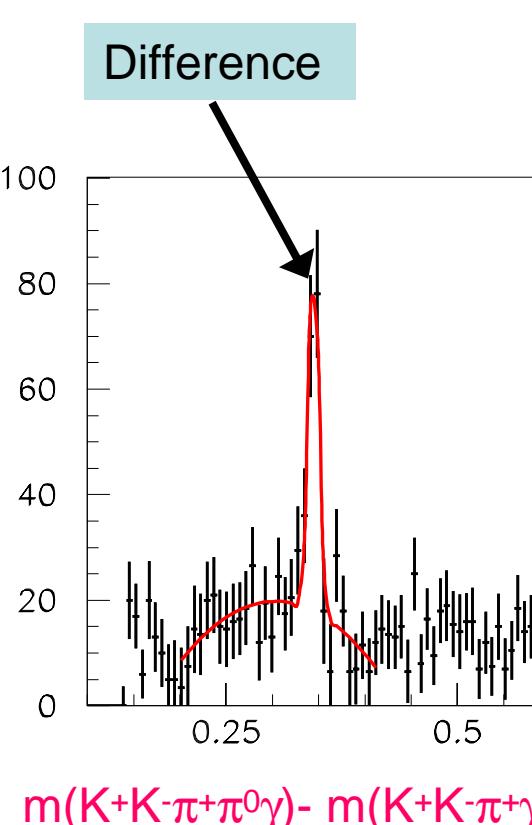
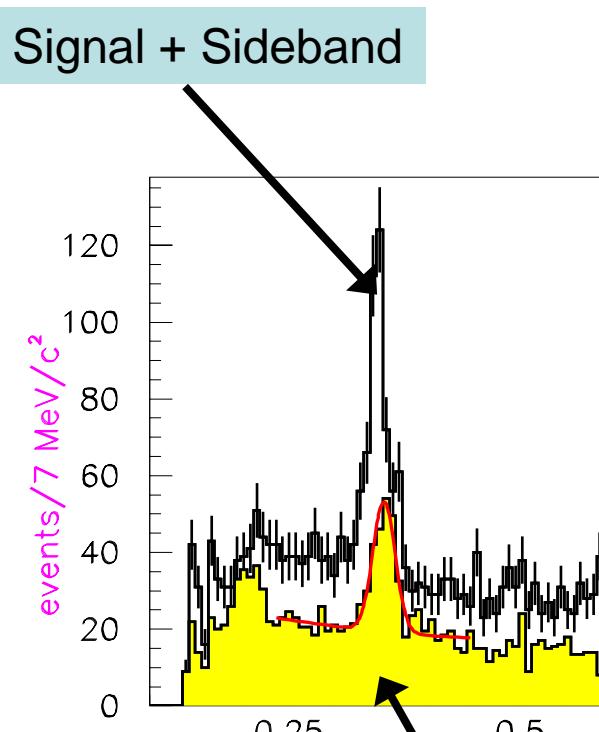
$D_s(2317) + \text{random } \gamma$

$D_s^* + \text{random } \pi^0$





# Isolate Signal



$$\Delta m = 344.6 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$N = 140 \pm 22$$

$$m = 2456.5 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV}$$

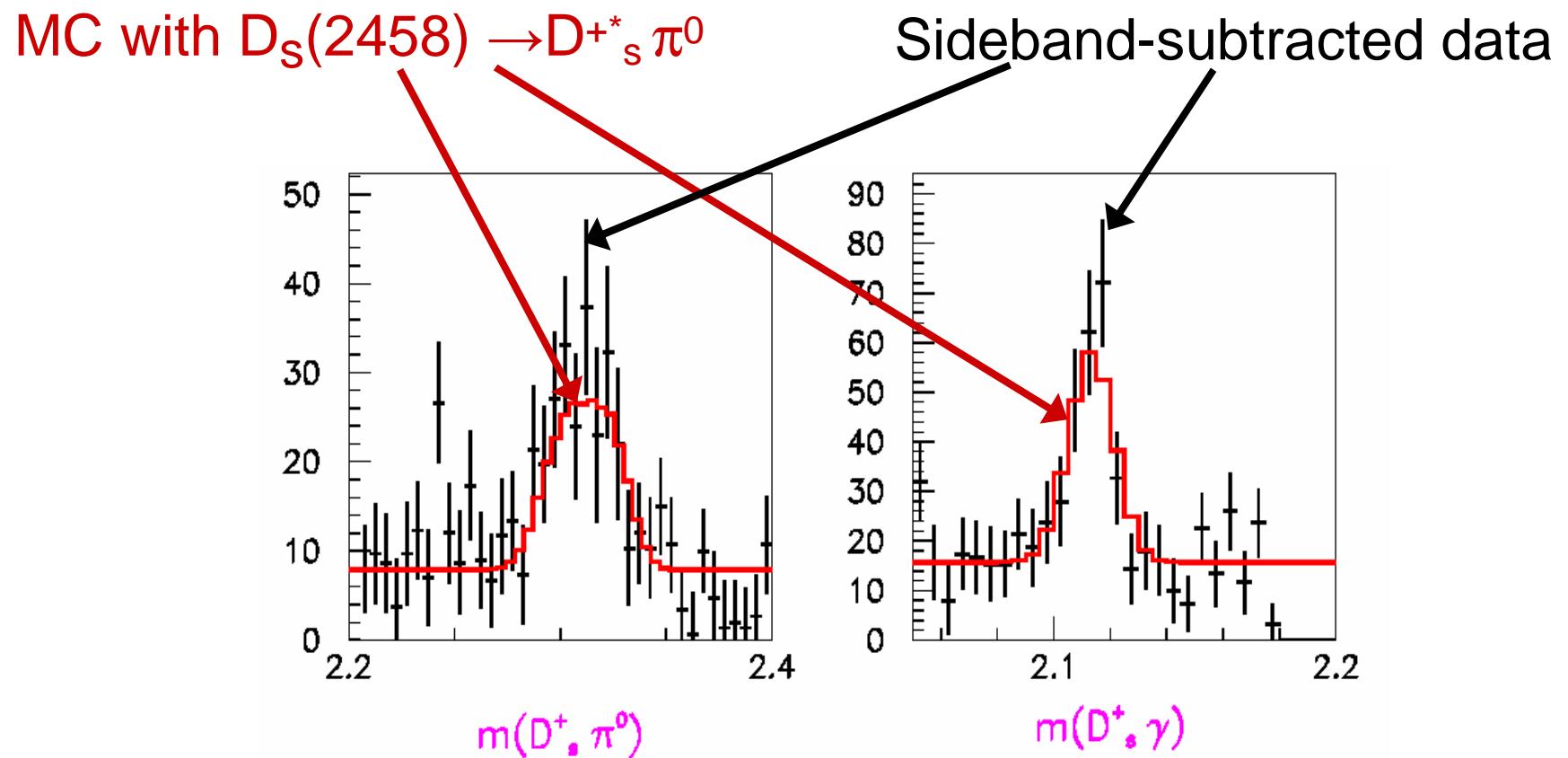
$$m(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0\gamma) - m(K^+K^-\pi^+\gamma)$$

$$m(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0\gamma) - m(K^+K^-\pi^+\gamma)$$

D<sub>s</sub><sup>\*</sup> Sideband

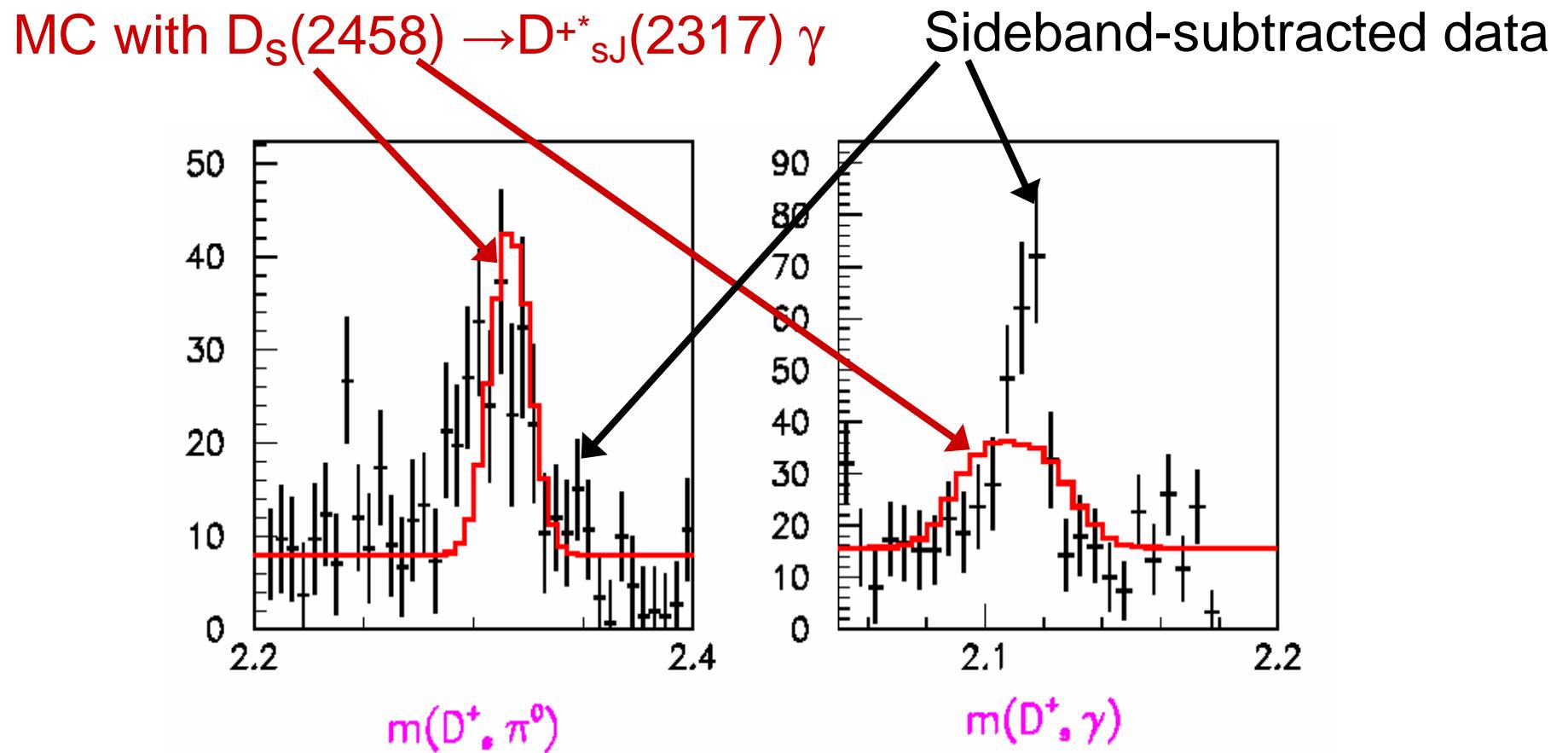


# Good fit with $D_s(2458) \rightarrow D_s^* + \pi^0$



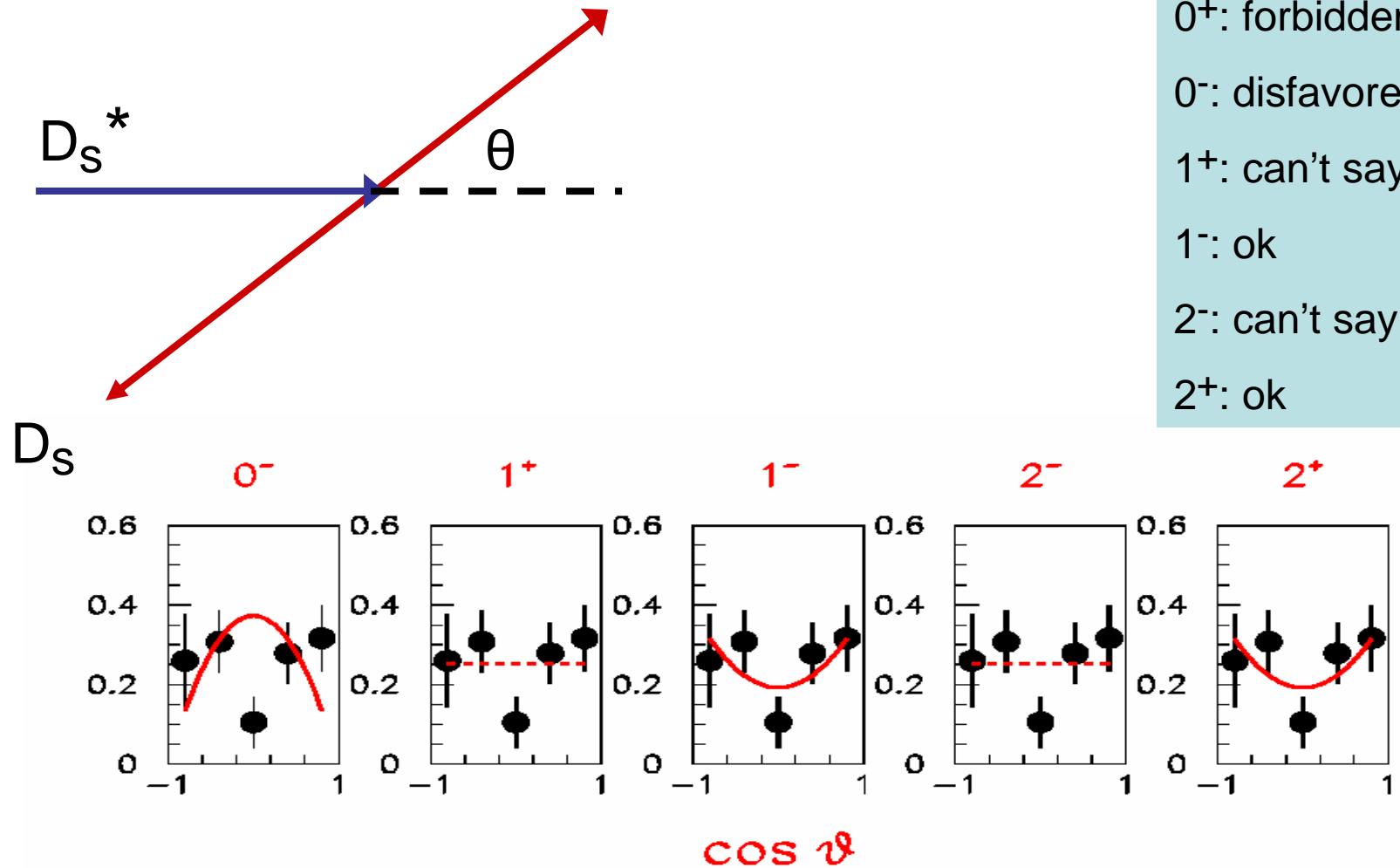


# Poor fit with $D_s(2458) \rightarrow D_{sJ}^{*+}(2317) \pi^0$





# Spin of $D_s(2458)$

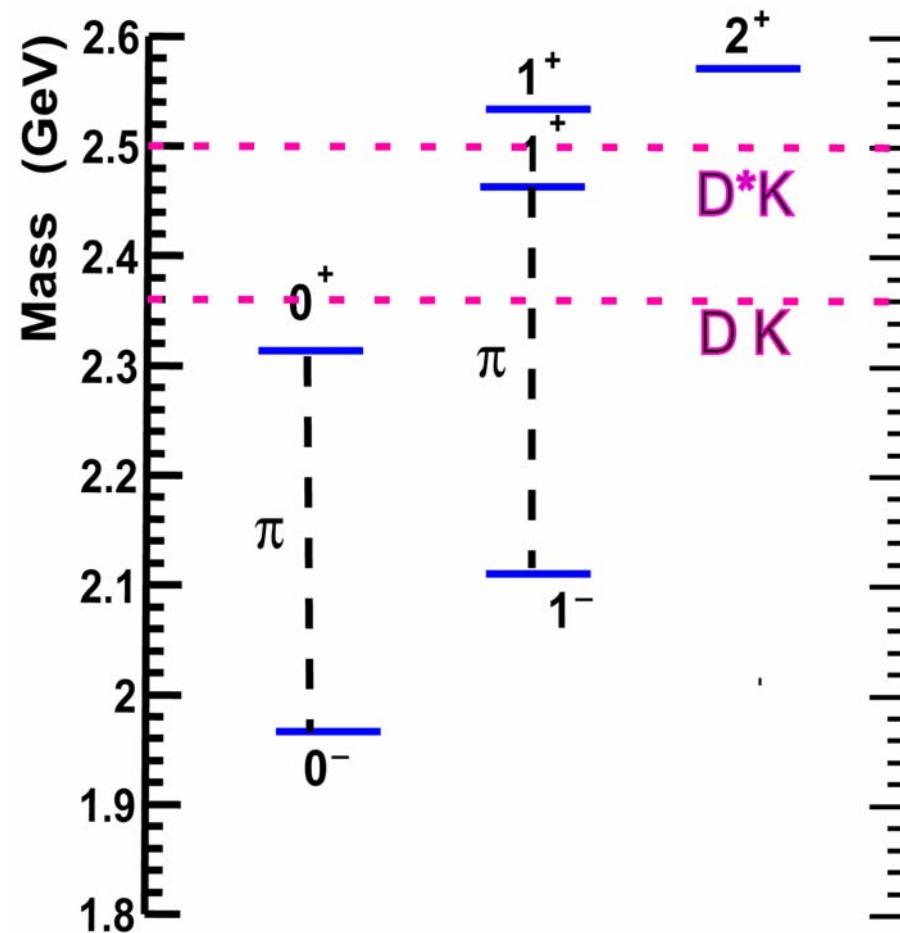




# Consistent Picture of 2317 and 2458

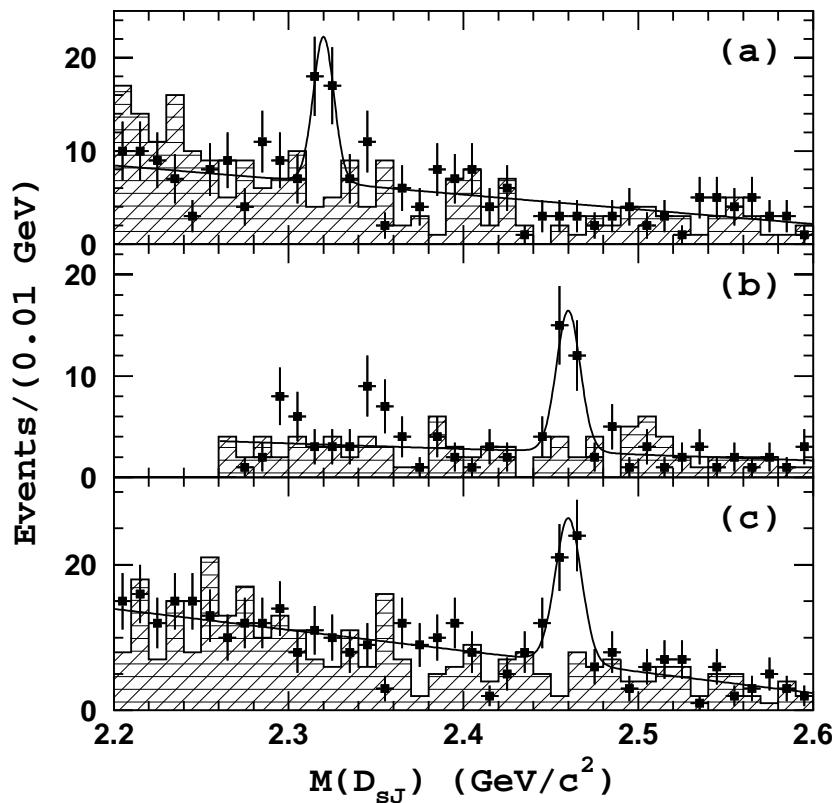
Isospin conserving  
decays to D<sup>0</sup>K and  
D<sup>\*</sup>K unavailable

Isospin violation:  
View as  $\eta - \pi$  mixing.





# Belle: Exclusive B Decays



$B \rightarrow D D_{sJ}^*(2317)$ ,

$D_{sJ}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s \pi^0$

$B \rightarrow D D_{sJ}(2458)$ ,

$D_{sJ}(2458) \rightarrow D_s^*(2112) \pi^0$

$B \rightarrow D D_{sJ}(2458)$ ,

$D_{sJ}(2458) \rightarrow D_s \gamma$



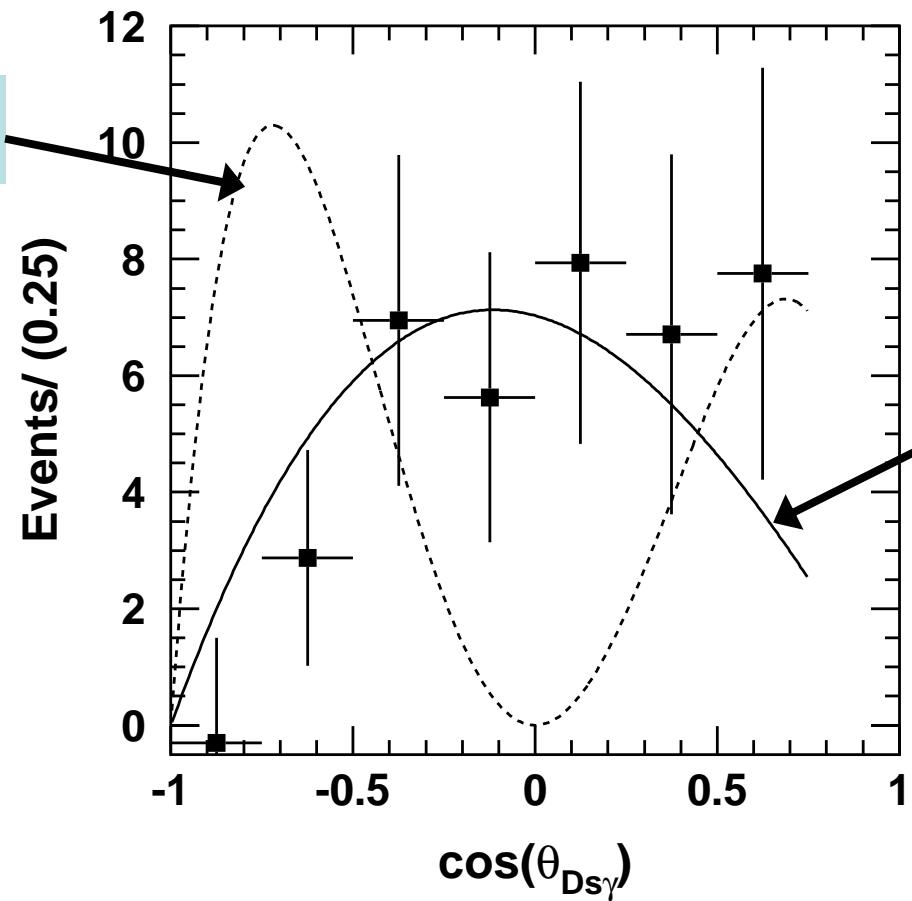
# Belle: $B \rightarrow D\bar{D}_{SJ}(2458)$ , $D_{SJ}(2458) \rightarrow D_s \gamma$

Spin-0  
forbidden

Spin-2

Belle  
– hep-ex/0308019

Spin-1





# Current Picture Challenges Experiment and Theory

*Can any potential model describe the spectra?*

